

7 Effectue les calculs suivants.

$$A = (-14) + (+16) + (-3)$$

$$A = -14 + 16 - 3$$

$$A = 16 - (14+3) = 16 - 17 = -1$$

$$B = (+4,5) + (-16) + (-3,5) + (-3) + (+2,5)$$

$$B = 4,5 - 16 - 3,5 - 3 + 2,5$$

$$B = (4,5 + 2,5) - (16 + 3,5 + 3)$$

$$B = 7 - 22,5 = -15,5$$

$$C = (-7) - (+11) - (-1)$$

$$C = -7 - 11 + 1$$

$$C = 1 - (7 + 11)$$

$$C = 1 - 18 = -17$$

$$D = (+2) - (-6) + (-3) - (-7) + (+12) - (+9)$$

$$D = 2 + 6 - 3 + 7 + 12 - 9$$

$$D = (2 + 6 + 7 + 12) - (9 + 3)$$

$$D = 27 - 12 = 15$$

$$E = (-2) - (-1) - 5 + 4 + 77$$

$$E = -2 + 1 - 5 + 4 + 77$$

$$E = (1 + 4 + 77) - (2 + 5)$$

$$E = 82 - 7 = 75$$

6 Calcule.

$$a. \quad 0,1 \times (-1,2) = -0,12$$

$$b. \quad (-0,2) \times 5 = -1,0$$

$$c. \quad (-2,5) \times (-4) = +10$$

$$d. \quad 10 \times (-0,17) = -1,7$$

$$e. \quad (-1,25) \times (-8) = +10,00$$

$$f. \quad (-0,2) \times 2 = -0,4$$

$$g. \quad (-5) \times (-0,07) = +0,35$$

$$h. \quad (-0,3) \times (-6) = +1,8$$

2 Complète par le signe « \square » ou « $-$ ».

$$a. \quad (-21) \div (-7) = 3$$

$$b. \quad (+2) \div (+4) = 0,5$$

$$c. \quad 16 \div (-8) = -2$$

$$d. \quad (-63) \div (+7) = -9$$

$$e. \quad 49 \div (+7) = 7$$

$$f. \quad (-121) \div (-11) = -11$$

5 Calcule mentalement chaque

$$A = 3 \times (-3) \times (-3) = +27$$

$$B = (-1) \times 9 \times (-11) = +99$$

$$C = (-2) \times (-5) \times (-10) = -100$$

$$D = (-1) \times (-1) \times (-342) \times (-1) = +342$$

$$E = (-2) \times (-0,5) \times 28,14 = +28,14$$

$$F = (-2,3) \times 0 \times (-7,5) \times (-0,55) \times (-32) = +0$$

$$G = \underbrace{(-1) \times (-1) \times \dots \times (-1)}_{99 \text{ facteurs}} = -1$$



6 Effectue chaque produit en déterminant d'abord son signe, puis en calculant mentalement sa distance à zéro, grâce à des regroupements astucieux.

$$H = (-50) \times (-13) \times (-2) \times (-125) \times (-8)$$

$$H = -100 \times 1000 \times 13$$

$$H = -1300000$$

$$H = -$$

$$J = (-4) \times (-0,125) \times 2,5 \times (-4,23) \times 8$$

$$J = -100 \times 1000 \times 4,23$$

$$J = -10 \times 4,23$$

$$J = -42,3 \rightarrow (-10) \times (-10) = +100$$

$$K = 0,001 \times (-4,5) \times (-10)^2 \times (-0,2)$$

$$K = +0,001 \times 4,5 \times 100 \times 0,2$$

$$K = 0,9 \times 0,1 = 0,09$$

6 Calcule.

$$a. \quad \frac{12}{-4} = -12 \div 4 = -3$$

$$b. \quad \frac{-45}{15} = -45 \div 15 = -3$$

$$c. \quad \frac{-16}{-4} = +16 \div 4 = 4$$

$$d. \quad \frac{0}{-4} = -0 = 0$$

$$e. \quad \frac{-36}{-9} = +36 \div 9 = 4$$

$$f. \quad \frac{-6}{3} = -6 \div 3 = -2$$

$$g. \quad \frac{-8}{-4} = +8 \div 4 = 2$$

$$h. \quad \frac{-66}{-11} = +66 \div 11 = 6$$